



The State of New Hampshire  
**Department of Environmental Services**



Michael P. Nolin  
Commissioner

September 22, 2006

**LETTER OF DEFICIENCY #WSEB 06-143**  
Certified Mail #7000 1670 0001 2915 5994

Keith Noyes  
Town of Exeter  
Water/Sewer Dept  
13 Newfields Rd  
Exeter, NH 03833

Subject: Exeter - Public Water System: Exeter Water Dept (EPA #0801010)

Dear Mr. Noyes:

The records of the NH Department of Environmental Services ("DES") show that the Exeter Water Dept is classified as a public water system ("PWS"), as defined by RSA 485:1-a. A PWS is defined as any water system supplying 15 or more services, or 25 or more people for 60 or more days per year. As such, the water system owner is required to submit samples according to the system's established Master Sampling Schedule to the State laboratory or a State-certified laboratory in compliance with NH Administrative Rules Env-Ws 320 through 330.

The enforceable maximum contaminant level ("MCL") for Arsenic is 0.010 mg/L. For systems on quarterly monitoring, compliance with the MCL is determined by the running annual average ("RAA"). The RAA is defined as the average of sample results collected over the last 12 month period. DES has determined the most recent RAA for Source 505: Finished Water Sample from Plant/2/3/4 to be 0.011 mg/L. As such, the Exeter Water Dept has exceeded the Arsenic MCL and a violation of Env-Ws 326.10 has occurred.

DES believes the MCL violation(s) can be corrected and future violations prevented by taking the following actions:

1. **By October 23, 2006**, retain the services of a qualified consultant to address the water quality violation(s) and notify DES, in writing, of the name of the consultant hired. The consultant should review all existing water quality data and all feasible options prior to making recommendations to the owner for correcting the MCL violation(s). Guidance on options to correct the MCL violation and the recommended contents of a consultant's report are enclosed; and
2. **By December 22, 2006**, submit to DES the consultant's report, which shall contain the consultant's evaluation of feasible options, cost estimates, identification and justification

of which option the owner has selected to implement, along with a timeline and final correction date to resolve the MCL violation(s). A maintenance schedule must be included if treatment is proposed. DES will approve the consultant's report, in writing, and specify the next submission deadline. A consultant's report determined to lack comprehensiveness will not be approved; and

3. **By the submission date established by DES** in the above-mentioned approval letter, submit to DES all engineering/technical documents for the design of the selected option. DES must review and approve, in writing, any engineering/technical documents prior to the commencement of any work on the system. Note that engineering plans for systems serving more than 50 service connections or 20,000 gpd must be stamped by a professional engineer; and
4. **By the DES-approved correction date**, take the corrective action as approved by DES. Notify DES in writing upon completion of the action(s) taken; and
5. Continue to sample in accordance with your Master Sampling Schedule, which includes quarterly sampling for Arsenic. A copy is enclosed.

In the event compliance is not achieved within this period, DES may initiate formal action against you, including issuing an order requiring the deficiencies to be corrected, initiating an administrative fine proceeding, and/or referring the matter to the NH Department of Justice for imposition of appropriate penalties.

**All information as requested above should be addressed as follows  
or faxed to (603) 271-5171:**

Leah McKenna  
Department of Environmental Services  
Water Supply Engineering Bureau  
29 Hazen Drive, PO Box 95  
Concord, NH 03302-0095

It is important to also note that while a Radon standard has not yet been finalized, your levels have ranged from 750 to 770 pCi/L. The most recent Federal standard proposed was 4,000 pCi/L if a Multimedia Mitigation Program (MMM) was in effect for that community. Without such an MMM program, the maximum acceptable Radon level in drinking water could not exceed 300 pCi/L.

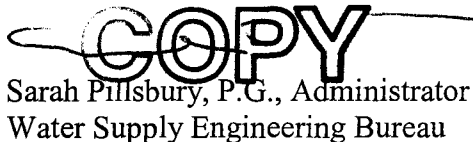
Further review of your system's water quality indicates that your system has also had a history of Manganese detections above the secondary maximum contaminant level (SMCL) established for this compound. This is an aesthetically based standard; as such compliance with the SMCL is required should consumer complaints arise.

For your information, fact sheets on Arsenic, Radon, and Manganese are available at:  
<http://www.des.state.nh.us/ws.htm>. These include general information, health effects and

removal options. Also enclosed is a summary of the expected content of consultant report submittals for your review. Please be reminded that proposed treatment alternatives should take into consideration all water quality parameters as well as current and future quantity needs.

In addition to your operator, assistance may be available to you through a variety of sources. DES staff member Cindy Klevens, P.E. may be able to answer questions concerning treatment for the aforementioned contaminant(s). She may be reached at (603) 271-3108 or via email at [cklevens@des.state.nh.us](mailto:cklevens@des.state.nh.us). Also, financial, managerial and technical assistance is available through either of two government funded technical assistance providers. These are Granite State Rural Water Association ((603) 753-4055) and RCAP Solutions, Inc. (1-800-488-1969). Health related questions may be directed to Dave Gordon of the DES Bureau of Environmental and Occupational Health whose number is (603) 271-4608. If you have any questions regarding this letter, please contact Leah McKenna, at (603) 271-0655 or by email at [lmckenna@des.state.nh.us](mailto:lmckenna@des.state.nh.us).

Sincerely,

  
Sarah Pillsbury, P.G., Administrator  
Water Supply Engineering Bureau

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Encl    Master Sampling Schedule  
         Report submittal information sheets

cc w/ encl(s): Victoria Del Greco, Primary Operator

cc:     Gretchen R. Hamel, DES Legal Unit Administrator  
         Kenneth Berkenbush, Town of Exeter Health Officer  
         EPA, Region 1  
         File

cc:     Cindy Klevens, P.E., DES  
         Robert Mann, P.E., DES  
         Dave Gordon, DES BEOH  
         Jack Shields, GSRWA  
         Robert Morancy, RCAP Solutions, Inc.